

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

## 1,000 MOST FREQUENT LATIN WORDS

### 1-200 Frequency

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.)
ac: see atque
accipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: receive
ad: to, up to, towards (+acc.)
agō agere ēgī āctum: drive, do, act
aliquis -quae -quod: some, any; si quis, si quid: anyone who, anything that
alius -a -ud: other, another; alias: at another time
alter altera alterum: other of two
amor -ōris m.: love
an: or
animus -ī m.: spirit, mind
annus -ī m.: year
apud: near, in the presence of (+acc.)
arma -ōrum n. pl.: arms, weapons
at: but, but yet
atque, ac: and in addition, and also, and; (after comparatives) than; simul atque, as soon as
audiō -īre -īvī/-īī -ītum: hear, listen to
aut: or
autem: moreover, but, however
bellum -ī n.: war
beneficium -ī n.: service, kindness
bonus -a -um: good
caelum -ī n.: sky, heavens
capiō capere cēpī captum: seize
caput capitis n.: head
castrum -ī n.: fortress, (regularly plural, castra camp)
causa -ae f.: cause, reason; causā + preceding genitive, for the sake of
cōsilium -ī n.: plan; council, group of advisors
corpus corporis n.: body
crēdō crēdere crēdidī crēditum: believe
cum: with (prep. + abl.); when, since, although (conjunction + subj.)
dē: down from, about, concerning (+ abl.)
dēbeō dēbere dēbuī dēbitum: owe, be obliged
deinde/dein: then, next
deus -ī m.; dea -ae f. god; goddess
dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum: say; causam dīcere, plead a case; diem dīcere, appoint a day
dīēs diēī m./f.: day

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

dō dare dedī datum: give
dolor -ōris m.: pain, grief
domus -ūs f.: house, home
dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum: lead; uxōrem dūcere, marry
dum: while (+ indic.); until (+ subj.); provided that (+ subj.)
duo: two
ego meī mihi mē: I, me
enim: for, indeed
eō īre īī/īvī itum: go
eques -itis m.: horseman, knight
ergo: therefore
et: and
etiam: also, even
ex ē: out of, from (+ abl.)
exercitus -ūs m.: army
faciō facere fecī factum: do, make
ferō ferre tulī lātum: bear, carry, endure
fidēs -eī f.: trust, faith
finis -is m.: end, boundary
fiō fierī factus sum: become, happen, be done
fortūna -ae f.: fortune
gēns gentis f.: family, clan
genus generis n.: origin, lineage, kind
gravis -e: heavy
habeō habēre habuī habitum: have, hold
hīc haec hōc: this, these
homō hominis m.: human being
hostis -is m./f.: stranger, enemy
iam: now; already
īdem eadem idem: the same
ignis -is m.: fire
ille illa illud: that
imperium -ī n.: command, power
in: in, on (+ abl.); into, onto (+ acc)
inter: between, among; during (+ acc.)
ipse ipsa ipsum: him- her- itself
īra irae f.: wrath, anger
is ea id: he, she, it
iste ista istud: that, that of yours; adv. istīc or istūc: over there; istinc: from over there

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

ita: thus, so
itaque: and so therefore
iter itineris n.: journey, route
iubeō iubēre iussī iussum: bid, order
licet licēre licuit licitum est: it is permitted (+ dat. + infin.); conj. licet: even though
locus -ī m.: place; loca (n. pl.) region
longus -a -um: long, far; longē: far, far off
magis: more
māgnus -a -um great
manus -ūs f.: hand; band of men
mare -is n.: sea
māter mātris f.: mother
medius -a -um: middle, central
mēns mentis f.: mind
metus -ūs m.: fear, dread
meus -a -um: my
mīles -itis m.: soldier
mīlle (pl.) mīlia: thousand
miser misera miserum: wretched, pitiable
mittō mittere mīsī missum: send, let go
modo: just, just now
modus -ī m.: measure, manner, kind
mors mortis f.: death
mōs mōris m.: custom, habit; (pl.) character
moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum: move
multus -a -um: much, many; multō, by far
nam or namque: for, indeed, really
nātūra -ae f.: nature
nē: lest, that not
nec → neque
nēmo: no one (gen. nullius, dat. nulli, abl. nullo or nulla > nullus -a -um)
neque nec: and not, nor; neque . . . neque, neither . . . nor
nihil, nīl: nothing; not at all
nisi/nī: if not, unless
nōmen -inis n.: name
nōn: not
nōs nostrum/nostrī nōbīs nōs: we
noster nostra nostrum: our
novus -a -um: new

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

nox noctis f.: night
nūllus -a -um: not any, no one
nunc: now
omnis -e: all, every, as a whole
pars partis f.: part
parum: too little
parvus -a -um: small
pater patris m.: father, ancestor
patior patī passus sum: permit, endure
per: through (+acc.)
perīculum -ī n.: danger
petō petere petīvī petītum: seek, aim at
pōnō pōnere posuī positum: put, place; put aside
populus -ī m.: people
possum posse potuī: be able
p̄m̄us -a -um: first; adv. p̄m̄um: at first, firstly
p̄nc̄eps -cipis: first, chief
p̄o: for, on behalf of, in proportion to (+abl.)
putō -āre: think, suppose
quaerō -rere -sivī -sītum: seek, inquire
quam: how?; (after comparative) than
que: and
qui quae quod: who, which, what
quī- quae- quoddam: a certain one, someone
quia: because
quidem: certainly, at least
quis quid: who? what? which?
quis- quae- quidque: each one, everyone
quis- quicquam/quidquam: any (single) person, anyone at all
quisquis quidquid: whoever, whichever
quoque: also, too
ratīō -ōnis f.: method, plan, reason
reddō -dere -didī -ditum: return, give back
referō -ferre -tulī -lātum: bring back; report
rēgnum -ī n.: kingship, kingdom
relinquō -linquere -liquī -lictum: abandon
rēs reī f.: thing (rēs p̄blica, commonwealth; rēs familiāris, family property, estate; rēs mīlitāris, art of war; rēs novae, revolution)
rēx rēgis m.: king

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

saepe: often
scelus -eris n.: crime, sin
sciō -īre -īvī/-īī -ītum: know
sed: but
semper: always, ever
senātus -ūs m.: senate
sequor sequī secūtus sum: follow
sī: if
sīc: in this manner, thus; sīc . . . ut:, in the same way as
sine: without (+ abl.)
spēs speī f.: hope
stō stāre stetī statum: stand
sub: under, close to (+acc. or abl.)
sui sibi sē/sēsē: him- her- itself, themselves
sum esse fuī: be, exist
superus -a -um: situated above, upper; superī -ōrum m. pl.: those above, i.e. the gods
suus -a -um: his own, her own, its own
tam: so
tamen: nevertheless, still
tantus -a -um: so great, so much; tantum: only
tempus -oris n.: time
teneō -ēre -uī tentum: hold
terra -ae f.: land
timeō -ēre -uī: to fear, to dread
tōtus -a -um: whole, entire
tū tuī tibi tē: you (sing.)
tum or tunc: then
tuus -a -um: your
ubi: where, when
ūllus -a -um: any, anyone
ūnus -a -um: one
urbs urbis f.: city
ut, utī: as (+ indic.); so that, with the result that (+ subj.)
vel: or else, or; even; vel . . . vel: either... or
veniō venīre vēnī ventum: come
verbum -ī n.: word
videō vidēre vīdī vīsum: see
vīncō vincere vīcī victum: conquer
vīr vīrī m.: man

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

virtūs -ūtis f.: valor, manliness, virtue
vīs f.: force; (acc.) vim, (abl.) vī; (pl.) vīrēs, strength
vīta -ae f.: life
vīvō vīvere vīxī victum: live
vocō -āre: call
volō velle voluī: wish, be willing
vōs: you (pl.); (gen.) vestrum/estrī, (dat./abl.) vōbīs, (acc.) vōs
vōx vōcis f.: voice, utterance

## 201 - 500

absum abesse āfuī: be away, absent
accēdō -cēdere -cessī -cessum: approach
aciēs -eī f.: edge; line of battle
addō -dere -didī -ditum: give to
adeō: (adv.) to such a degree, so
adhūc: thus far, to this point
adsum adesse affuī: be present
adversus -a -um: facing, opposed; unfavorable; adversus (-um): (adv. and prep.) facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)
aetās -tātis f.: age, time of life
afferō afferre attulī allātum: bring to
ager agrī m.: field
āgmen -minis n.: line of march
aiō: say, affirm, say yes; ut aiunt: as they say
aliēnus -a -um: foreign, strange
altus -a -um: high, lofty; deep
amīcitia -ae f.: friendship
amīcus -a -um: friendly; (as subst.) friend
āmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: let go, send away
amnis -is m.: river, torrent
amō -āre: to love; amāns -ntis m./f.: lover
animal -ālis n.: a living being, an animal
ante: before, in front of (adv. and prep. + acc.)
appellō -pellāre: call
aqua -ae f. water
ars artis f.: skill
auctor -ōris m.: originator, founder
audeō audēre ausus sum: dare, be eager
auris -is f.: ear

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

aurum -ī n.: gold
auxilium -ī n.: support, assistance; (pl.) auxiliary forces
beātus -a -um: happy, blessed, prosperous, fortunate
bene: well
cadō cadere cecidī cāsum: fall, be killed
caedēs -is f.: killing, slaughter
campus -ī m.: plain, field
carmen -inis n.: song
cāsus -ūs m.: a fall; chance, accident;
cēdō cēdere cessī cessum: go, move; yield
certus -a -um: sure, fixed; certē, certainly, surely
cēterus -a -um: the others, the rest; adv. cēterum: for the rest, in addition, however, that may be
cīvis -is m./f.: citizen
cīvitās -ātis f.: citizenship, state
clārus -a -um: clear, distinguished
claudō claudere clausī clausum: close, shut
coepī coepisse, coeptus: begin
cōgitō -āre: think, reflect
cōgnōscō -gnōscere -gnōvī -gnitum: learn, understand
cōgō cōgere coēgī coactum: drive together; compel
colō colere coluī cultum: inhabit, cultivate
compōnō -pōnere posuī positum: build, construct, arrange
coniunx coniugis m./f.: spouse, husband, wife
cōstituō -stituire -stitūī -stitūtum: establish, put together
cōnsul -ulis m.: consul
contingō -tingere -tigī -tactum: touch, be contiguous to
contrā: against, opposite (adv. and prep. +acc.)
cōpia -ae f.: abundance; (pl.) troops
crīmen -inis n.: verdict, accusation
cūnctus -a -um: entire all together
cupiō -ere -ivī -itum: desire
cūra -ae f.: care, concern
cursus -ūs m.: course, advance
dēsum -esse -fuī: be lacking
dīgnus -a -um: worthy
discō -ere didicī: learn
diū: for a long time
doceō -ēre -uī doctum: teach
dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.: household master, lord; mistress

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

dubitō -āre: hesitate, doubt
dūrus -a -um: hard, tough, harsh
dux ducis m./f.: leader, general
efficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: bring about, complete; render (+ ut + subj.)
eō: (adv.) there, to that place
equus -ī m.: horse
ēripiō -riperē -ripiū -reptum: snatch away, rescue, save
errō -āre: go astray, wander
excipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: take out
exemplum -ī n.: example, sample, copy
exerceō -ercēre -ercuī -ercitum: train, exercise, carry on
exigo -igere -ēgī -āctum: drive out; collect
exīstimō -āre: think, believe
exspectō -āre: watch, wait, expect
facilis -e: easy
fāma -ae f.: rumor, fame
fātum -ī n.: fate
fēlīx -īcis: lucky; adv. fēlīciter
fēmina -ae f.: woman
ferrum -ī n.: iron, iron weapon or implement
flamma -ae f.: flame, fire
flūmen -inis n.: stream, river
fōrma -ae f.: shape; beauty
fortis -e: brave
frangō frangere frēgī frāctum: break, shatter
frāter frātris m.: brother
fuga -ae f.: flight, route
fugiō fugere fūgī fugitum: flee, escape
gerō gerere gessī gestum: bear, manage; bellum gerere, wage war
glōria -ae f.: glory, fame
grātia -ae f.: favor, influence, gratitude
grātus -a -um: pleasant; grateful
haud: not
hīc: here; hinc: from here
honestus -a -um: honorable
honor -ōris m.: honor, glory; office, post
hūmānus -a -um: human
iaceō iacēre iacuī: lie
ībi: there



# St. Anne's-Belfield School

ideō: for this reason
igitur: therefore
imperātor -ōris m.: commander
imperō -āre: command, control
impetus -ūs m.: attack
impōnō -ere -posuī -positum: put in, put on, impose, levy upon
incipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: begin
inde: from there, from then
īnferus -a -um: low; īnferior: lower; īnfimus or īmus: lowest
ingenium -ī n.: disposition, ability, talent
ingēns ingentis: huge, enormous
ingrātus -a -um: unpleasant, disagreeable
iniūria -ae f.: injustice, wrong, affront
intellegō -legere -lēxī -lēctum: understand
interficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: kill
interim: meanwhile
inveniō -venīre -vēnī -ventum: find; discover
iūdicō -āre: judge, decide
iugum -ī n.: yoke; ridge, chain of hills
iūs iūris n.: right, justice, law
iuvenis -is m.: youth
iuvō iuvāre iūvī iūtum: help, assist; please, delight
labor -ōris m.: toil, exertion
lacrima -ae f.: tear
laetus -a -um: glad, joyful
latus -eris n.: side, flank
laudō -āre: praise
laus laudis f.: praise, glory
lēgātus -ī m.: lieutenant, envoy
legiō -ōnis f.: legion
legō legere lēgī lēctum: gather, choose, read
levis -e: light, trivial
lēx lēgis f.: law
libertās -ātis f.: freedom
liber libera liberum: free; liberī (m. pl.): freeborn children
littera -ae f.: letter, (pl.) literature
lītus -oris n.: shore
loquor loquī locūtus sum: speak, talk
lūx lūcis f.: light of day

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

māgnitūdo -inis f.: greatness, size
malus -a -um: bad, evil; male: (adv.) badly
maneō manēre mānsī mānsum: remain
memoria -ae f.: recollection, memory
metuō metuere metuī: to fear, to dread
mōns montis m.: mountain
mora -ae f.: delay, hindrance
morior morī mortuus sum: die
mox: soon
multitūdō -inis f.: multitude, number
mundus -ī m.: world, universe, heavens
mūnus mūneris n.: gift, offering; duty, obligation; (pl.) gladiatorial show
mūrus -ī m.: wall
mūtō -āre: change
nāscor nāscī nātus sum: be born
nātus -ī m.: son
nāvis -is f.: ship
ne: interrogative particle attached to the emphatic word in a question
negō -āre: deny, refuse
nōbilis -e: distinguished, noble; (as subst.) a nobleman or woman
noceō nocēre nocuī: harm
nōlō nōlle nōluī: be unwilling
nōndum: not yet
nōscō nōscere nōvī nōtum: learn, know
numerus -ī m.: number, amount
numquam: never
ob: against, on account of (+acc)
occupō -āre: sieze, occupy; anticipate, do a thing first (+ infin.)
oculus -ī m.: eye
odium -ī n.: hatred
officium -ī n.: service, duty
oppidum -ī n.: town
ops opis f.: assistance, resources
optō -āre: choose, select
opus operis n.: work
ōrātio -ōnis f.: speech, address
orbis -is m.: circle; orbis terrārum: world
ōrdō -īnis m.: order, rank
orior orīrī ortus sum: arise, begin

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

ōs ōris n.: mouth, face
ostendō ostendere ostendī ostentum: show, hold out
pār paris: equal
parēns -ntis m./f.: parent
parō -āre: prepare, acquire; parātus -a -um, ready
patria -ae f.: fatherland, country
pāx pācis f.: peace
pectus -oris n.: chest, breast
pecūnia -ae f.: money
perdō -dere -didī -ditum: destroy
pereō -īre -īī -itum: perish, be lost
pervenīō -venīre -vēnī -ventum: arrive, reach
pēs pedis m.: foot
placeō placēre placuī placitum: please
plēbs plēbis f.: the common people
poena -ae f.: penalty, punishment
post: after (adv. and prep. +acc.)
postquam: after
potestās -ātis f.: power
praesidium -ī n.: garrison, protection
praestō -stāre -stitī -stitum: excel, exhibit
premō premere pressī pressum: press, pursue, overwhelm
prior -ius: earlier, preceding; prius or priusquam: before
procul: at a distance
proelium -ī n.: battle
prohibeō -ēre -uī -itum: restrain, keep away
propter: because of (+ acc.)
prōsum prodesse profuī: be of use, do good, help (+ dat.)
prōvincia -ae f.: province; official duty
pūblicus -a -um: public, belonging to the state
puella -ae f.: girl; girl-friend
puer puerī m.: boy; slave
quā: where, how
quamquam: however, although
quamvīs: however you like; although
quantus -a -um: (interr.) how great? (rel.) of what size, amount, etc.
quī- quae- quodcumque: who-, whatever
quīppe: (adv.) indeed, surely
quoniam: since, seeing that

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

rapio rapere rapui raptum: seize, tear away
recipio -cipere -cepi -ceptum: take back, receive; se recipire, betake oneself, go
redeo -ire -ii -itum: go back, return
regio -onis f.: boundary, region
respondeo -spondere -spondi -sponsum: answer
rursus: back, again
saevus -a -um: fierce, raging, wrathful
salus -utis f.: health, safety
sanguis -inis m.: blood
sapiens -ntis: wise man
satis/sat: (adv.) enough, sufficiently
saxum -i n.: rock, cliff, crag
scribo scribere scripsi scriptum: write
sedes -is f.: seat, abode, habitation
sententia -ae f.: opinion, judgement
sentio sentire sensi sensum: perceive, feel, hear, see
sermo -onis m.: conversation, discourse
servo -are: save, watch over
servus -i m.: slave
signum -i n.: sign, standard, mark
silva -ae f.: forest, grove
similis -e: like, similar
simul: at the same time
singuli -ae -a: one each
sive seu: whether; sive . . . sive: whether . . . or
socius -a -um: friendly, allied; socius -i m.: partner, comrade
sol solis m.: sun
soleo -ere -ui -itum: be accustomed
solus -a -um: only, alone; solum (adv.), only, merely
solvoo solvere solvi solutum: release, set sail
spatium -ii n.: space
species -ei f.: aspect, appearance
specto -are: look at, consider
studium -i n.: eagerness, zeal
suumo sumere sumpsi sumptum: take up
super: over (adv. and prep. +acc.)
talis tale: such
tamquam: so as, just as
tandem: finally

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

tegō tegere tēxī tēctum: cover, conceal
tēlum -ī n.: missile, weapon, spear
temptō -āre: try, test
tollō tollere sustulī sublātum: raise up, destroy
tot: so many
trādō -dere -didī -ditum: hand over, yield
trahō -trahere trāxī trāctum: drag, draw
trānseō -īre -iī -itum: go across
trēs tria: three
trīstis -e: sad, solemn, grim
turba -ae f.: crowd, uproar
turpis -e: ugly, unsightly; disgraceful
tūtus -a -um: safe, protected
ultimus -a -um: farthest, final, last, ultimate
umbra -ae f.: shade, shadow
umquam: ever
unda -ae f.: wave, flowing water, water
ūsq̄ue: up to; continuously
ūsus -ūs m.: use, experience
uter- utra- utrumque: each of two
ūtōr ūtī ūsus sum: use, consume, employ (+ abl.)
ve: or
velut: even as, just as
ventus -ī m.: wind
vērō: in fact, certainly, without doubt
vertō vertere vertī versum: turn
vērus -a -um: true; vērē, truly
vester vestra vestrum: your
vestis -is f.: garment, robe, clothing
vetus veteris: old
via -ae f.: way, street
vīctor -ōris m.: conqueror
vitium -ī n.: flaw, fault, crime
vix: scarcely
voluptās -ātis f.: pleasure, enjoyment
votum -ī n.: solemn promise, vow; hope
vulnus -eris n.: wound
vultus -ūs m.: look, expression, face

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

## 501 – 1,000

abeō -īre -ī -itum: go away
accidō -cidere -cidī: fall; happen
ācer ācris ācre: sharp, piercing
addūcō -ere -dūxī -ductum: lead to, induce
adeō -īre -ī -itum: go to
adhibeō -hibēre -hibuī -hibitum: apply
adveniō -īre -vēnī -ventum: come to, arrive at
advertō -vertere -vertī -versum: turn towards
aedēs -is f.: building; (pl.) house
aeger aegra agrum: sick; aegrē, with difficulty
aequor aequoris n.: level surface, sea, plain
aequus -a -um: equal; aequē, equally
āēr āeris m.: air
aes aeris n.: copper, bronze
aeternus -a -um: everlasting, eternal
aethēr aetheris n.: pure upper air, ether, heaven, sky
aevum -i n.: eternity; lifetime, age
afficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: affect, visit with (+ abl.)
agitō -āre: drive
albus -a -um: white
aliquandō: at some time, at length
aliter: otherwise, differently
alō alere aluī alitum: nourish
amplus -a -um: large, spacious
anima -ae f.: breath, spirit
antequam: before
antīquus -a -um: ancient, old-time, former
aperiō aperīre aperuī apertum: open
appāreō -ēre -uī: appear, become visible
aptus -a -um: fit, suitable
āra -ae f.: altar
arbitror arbitrārī arbitrātus sum: consider, think
arbor arboris f.: tree
ārdeo ārdēre ārsī ārsum: blaze, glow; be eager
argentum -ī n.: silver, money
arvum -ī n.: ploughed land, field
arx arcis f.: citadel, castle; summit
ascendō -ere -scendī -scēnsus: climb up, ascend

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

aspiciō -ere -spēxī -spectum: look to or at, behold
astrum -ī n.: star; constellation
auctōritās -ātis f.: influence, clout, authority
audāx audācis: bold, daring; reckless
auferō auferre abstulī ablātum: take away
augeō augēre auxī auctum: increase
aura -ae f.: breeze
aureus -a -um: golden; splendid
avis -is f.: bird
barbarus -i m.: foreigner, barbarian
bōs bovis m.: ox; gen. pl. boum
brevis -e: short, shallow, brief; adv. breviter
caecus -a -um: blind, unseeing; dark, obscure
caedō caedere cecidī caesum: cause to fall, kill
caelestis -e: from or of heaven; caelestēs, the gods
candidus -a -um: white, fair
canis -is m./f.: dog
canō canere cecinī cantum: sing
careō -ēre -uī: lack (+ abl.)
cārus -a -um: dear
castus -a -um: pure, spotless, chaste
caveō cavēre cāvī cautum: be on guard, beware
celebrō -āre: frequent, throng, crowd
celer -is -e: swift; adv. celeriter
cēseō cēnsēre cēnsuī cēnsūm: assess, rate; think, decide
centum: one hundred
cernō cernere crēvī crētum: discern, separate
certō -āre: decide by contest; fight, compete, vie
cibus -i m.: food
cingō cingere cīnxī cīnctum : encircle, surround, gird
cinis cineris m./f.: ashes, embers
circā: around (adv. and prep. +acc.)
citus -a -um: swift; citō swiftly
clāmor -ōris m.: outcry, shout
classis -is f.: class, division, fleet
cohors cohortis f.: cohort, band, troop
colligō -ere -lēgī -lēctum: gather together, collect
color -ōris m.: color
coma -ae, f.: hair, tresses

## St. Anne's-Belfield School

comes comitis m./f.: companion, comrade; attendant, follower
committō -mittere -mīsī -missum: join, entrust to (+ dat.); perform, do
commūnis -e: common, general
comparō -āre: get ready, provide; compare
concedō -cēdere -cessī -cessum: yield, withdraw
condīciō -ōnis f.: agreement, condition
condō -dere -didī -ditum: build, found; store up; hide, conceal
cōnferō conferre contulī collātum: collect, bring to
conficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: complete, accomplish; destroy, kill, consume
cōnfiteor cōnfitērī cōnfessus sum: admit (a fact), confess (a crime); reveal, disclose
cōnor cōnārī cōnātus sum: try, attempt
cōnsequor -sequī -secūtus sum: follow up, overtake, attain
cōnsistō -sistere -stitī: take position; consist in, be composed of
cōnstō -stāre -stitī: agree; constat, it is established that (+ acc. and infin.)
cōnsuetūdo -inis f.: custom, habit
cōnsulō -sulere -sulū -sultum: consult, plan (+ acc.); consider the interests of (+dat)
cōnsūmō -sūmere -sūmpsī -sūmptum: to use up, consume
contemnō -temnere -temp̄sī -temptum: despise, scorn, disdain
contineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum: contain, restrain
conveniō -venīre -venī -ventum: assemble, meet; agree
convertō -vertere -vertī -versum: turn about, turn, change
convīvium -īī n.: banquet, feast
cor cordis n.: heart; cordī est, it is pleasing to (+ dat.)
cornu -ūs n.: horn
corrumpō -rumpere -rūpī -ruptum: break up, destroy, ruin
creō -āre: produce, create; elect, choose
crēscō crēscere crēvī crētum: grow, increase
culpa -ae f.: guilt, fault, blame
cupīdō -inis f.: desire, eagerness, craving
cūr: why?
cūrō -āre: watch over, look after, care for (+ acc.)
currō currere cucurrī cursum: run
currus -ūs m.: chariot
custōs, cūstōdis m.: guardian
damnō -āre: condemn
damnum -īī n.: damage, injury
decem: ten
dēcernō -cernere -crēvī -crētum: determine, decide
decet decēre decuīt: to add grace to, adorn, become; (impers.) it is right, proper, fitting (+ acc. and infin.)



# St. Anne's-Belfield School

decus decoris n.: beauty, grace; ornament, glory, honor
dēducō -ducere -dūxī -ductum: launch, lead away
dēfendō -fendere -fendī -fēsum: defend, ward off
dēferō -ferre -tulī -lātum: carry away, report
deficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: fail, give out; revolt from
dēnique: finally
dēscendō -scendere -scendi -scēsum: climb down, descend
dēserō -ere dēserū dēsertum: leave, desert, abandon
dēsīderō -āre: long for, desire greatly
dēsīnō -sinere -sīvī -situm: leave off, cease
dexter -tra -trum: right; dextera -ae f.: right hand
differō differre distulī dīlātum: scatter; publish, divulge; differ; defer, postpone
difficilis -e: not easy, hard, difficult
dīgnitās -ātis f.: worth, reputation, honor
dīligō -ligere -lēxī -lēctum: choose, cherish, love
dīmīttō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send away
discēdō -ere -cessī -cessum: go away, depart
dīsciplīna -ae f.: training, instruction; learning, discipline
dīversus -a -um: different, diverse
dīves, dīvītis: rich (poet. dīs, dītis)
dīvidō -ere dīvīsī dīvīsum: divide, separate
dīvītiaē -ārum f. pl.: riches, wealth
dīvūs -a -um: divine, godlike
doleō -ēre dolūī: feel pain or grief, grieve
dolus -ī m.: artifice, device, trick
dōnec: until
dōnō -āre: present with a gift (+ acc. of person and abl. of thing)
dōnum -ī n.: gift, present
dormiō -īre: sleep
dubius -a -um: doubtful, sine dubiō, without a doubt, certainly
dulcis -e: sweet
ecce: behold!
ēdicō -dicere -dīxī -dictum: declare
ēdō ēdere ēdidi ēditum: put forth, state, explain
ēducō -ducere -dūxī -ductum: lead forth
effundō -fundere -fūdī -fūsum: pour out
ēgredior ēgredi ēgressus sum: stride out, depart, disembark from (+ abl.)
ēgregius -a -um: distinguished, uncommon
ēligō ēligere ēlēgī ēlēctum: pick out, select

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

epistula -ae f.: letter
error -ōris m.: wandering; error, mistake
exeō -īre -īi -itum: go forth
experior -perīrii -pertus sum: try thoroughly, test, experience
exsilium -ī n.: exile, banishment
extrēmus -a -um: farthest, situated at the end or tip, extreme
fābula -ae f.: account, tale, story
faciēs -ēī f.: form, appearance
facinus facinoris n.: deed, crime
factum -ī n.: deed, accomplishment
fallō fallere fefellī falsum: deceive
falsus -a -um: deceptive, false
famēs -is f.: hunger, famine
familia -ae f.: household, family
fateor fatēri fassus sum: admit, confess; profess, declare; assent, say yes
fax facis f.: torch
ferē: almost
ferus -a -um: wild, fierce; fera -ae f.: wild animal
fessus -a -um: weary, tired
fidēlis -e: faithful
filia -ae f.; filius -ī m.: daughter; son
figō fingere finxī fictum : shape; invent
fleō flēre flēvī flētum: weep
flōs flōris m.: flower, bloom
fluctus -ūs m: flood, billow, surf
fluō fluere fluī fluxum: flow
foedus -a -um: foul
fōns fontis m.: spring, fountain
for fārī fātus sum: report, say
fore = futūrum esse; forem, forēs, foret, forent = essem, essēs, esset, essent
fors fortis f.: chance; adv. forte: by chance
forsitan, fortasse: perhaps, perchance
forum -ī n.: market-place, forum
frequēns -ntis: in large numbers, often
frōns frontis f.: forehead, brow; front
frūctus -ūs m.: fruit, crops; enjoyment, delight
frūmentum -ī n.: grain
fruor fruī frūctus sum: enjoy the produce of, profit by, use (+ abl.)
frūstrā: in vain

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

fugō -āre: put to flight
fundō fundere fūdī fūsum: pour, scatter
fūnus fūneris n.: funeral; death; dead body
furor -ōris m.: rage, fury
gaudeō gaudēre gāvīsus sum: rejoice
gaudium -ī n.: delight, joy, pleasure
gīgnō gīgnere genuī genitum: beget, bear, bring forth
gladius -ī m.: sword
gradus -ūs m.: step, pace; grade, rank
hiems hiemis f.: winter
hodiē: today
hōra -ae f.: hour
hortor hortārī hortātus sum: urge strongly, advise, exhort
hospes hospitis m.: guest, guest-friend; stranger; host
hūc: to this place
humus -ī f.: ground; humī: on the ground
iaciō iacere iēcī iactum: throw, hurl
īctus -ūs m.: blow, stroke
illīc: at that place, there; illinc: from that place
illūc: to that place
imāgo -inis f.: image, form, figure
impleō -ēre -plēvī -plētum: fill in, fill up
incidō incidere incidī: fall upon, fall into; happen
indicō -āre: point out, show, make known
īnferō īnferre intulī illātum: bring upon, against; bellum īnferre: make war on
īngredior -gredī -gressus sum: step in, enter
inimīcus -a -um: unfriendly
initium -īī n.: beginning
inquam, inquis, inquit, inquit: say (used with direct speech)
īnstituō -stituere -stituī -stitūtum: undertake; equip
īnsula -ae f.: island
integer -gra -grum: untouched, fresh, complete, whole
intendō -tendere -tendī -tentum: stretch out, strain
interrogō -āre: put a question to, ask (+ acc.)
intersum -esse -fuī: be between; <i>interest</i> , it is in the interest of (+ gen.)
intrā: within (+ acc.)
intrō -āre: enter
invidia -ae f.: envy, jealousy, hatred
īrāscor īrāscī īrātus sum: grow angry; īrātus -a -um: angry

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

item: likewise
iterum: again
iūdex iūdicis m.: judge, juror
iūdicium -ī n.: judgement, decision, trial
īungō īungere īūnxī īūnctum: join
iūrō -āre: take an oath, swear; iūs iūrandum, oath
iūstus -a -um: right, just, fair
labōrō -āre: toil, work; be in trouble or distress
laedō laedere laesī laesum: injure by striking, hurt
lapis lapidis m.: stone
lateō latēre latuī: lie hidden, be hidden
lātus -a -um: broad, wide
liber librī m.: book
libet libēre libuit or libitum est: it is pleasing (+ dat. + infin.)
libīdo -inis f.: passion, lust
līmen līminis n.: threshold
lingua -ae f.: tongue; language
lūmen luminis n.: light
lūna -ae f.: moon
maestus -a -um: sad, sorrowful; depressing
magister, magistrī m.: master, chief
māior -īus: greater, older; maiōres -um: ancestors
mālō mālle māluī: prefer
marītus -ī m.: husband
māteria -ae f.: material, subject matter; timber, lumber
maximus -a -um: greatest; māximē: most, especially, very much
melior -ius: better
membrum -ī m.: limb, member of the body
meminī meminisse: remember, recollect
mēnsa -ae f.: table
mereō merēre meruī meritum: deserve, merit; serve as a soldier
minus -ōris n.: a smaller number or amount, less; (adv.) minus: to a smaller extent, less
mīror mīrārī mīrātus sum: wonder at, marvel at (+ acc.)
mīsceō mīscēre mīscuī mīxtum: mix
moenia -ium n. pl.: walls, fortifications
mollis -e: soft, yielding, gentle
moneō monēre monuī monitum: warn, advise
morbus -ī m.: sickness, disease
moror morārī morātus sum: delay

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

mortālis -e: liable to death, mortal
mulier -eris f.: woman
mundus -a -um: clean, neat, elegant
narrō -āre: relate, recount
necesse (indecl. adj.): necessary
necessitās -tātis f.: necessity, need
nefās: impiety, wickedness
negōtium -ī n.: business
nemus nemoris n.: grove, forest
nesciō -scīre: not know, be ignorant
niger nīgra nigrum: black
nimius -a -um: too much, excessive; nimis or nimium: excessively
nōtus -a -um: well-known
nūdus -a -um: naked, bare
num: interrogative particle implying negative answer
nūmen -inis n.: divine will, deity
nūntius -īī m.: messenger; news
occīdō -cīdere -cīdī -cīsum: kill, cut down
occurrō -currere -cucurrī -cursum: run to meet; come into one's mind
ōdī ōdisse: hate
offerō offerre obtulī oblātum: present, offer, expose
ōlim: formerly, at that time
onus oneris n.: load, burden
opera -ae f.: labor, activity, work
oportet -ēre -uit: it is proper, right (+ acc. + infin.)
optimus -a -um: best, excellent; adv. optimē
ōrō -āre: pray
ōs ossis n.: bone
ōtium -īī n.: leisure
paene: almost
parcō parcere pepercī parsum: spare, be sparing of (+ dat.)
pāreō parēre pārūī: obey
pariō parere peperī partum: bring forth, give birth to; accomplish
pateō patēre patuī: lie open, extend; be evident or obvious
paucī -ae -a: few
paulō paulum: to only a small extent, slightly, a little
pauper -eris: poor, lowly
peccō -āre: commit a wrong, injure
pecus -oris n.: cattle, sheep

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

pellō pellere pepulī pulsum: strike, beat, push, drive
pendō pendere pependī pēnsūm: weigh, hang, suspend; pay
pergō pergere perrēxī perrēctum: continue, proceed; awaken
permittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: yield, allow, permit
perpetuus -a -um: unbroken, perpetual
pertineō -tinēre -tinuī: extend over, reach; refer to, pertain to, be the business of
pietās -tātis f.: sense of duty, devotion, esp. between parents and children
pius -a -um: dutiful, devoted, just, pious
plēnus -a -um: full
plērus- plēra- plērumque: the greater part, very many, most, the majority; plērumque: generally
plūrimus -a -um: the greatest number of, very many; plūrimī, most people
plūs plūris n.: a greater amount or number, more
poēta -ae m.: poet
pondus ponderis n.: weight
pontus -ī m.: the open sea, the deep
porta -ae f.: gate
portō -āre: carry a load
pōscō pōscere popōscī: demand, claim; inquire into
postea: afterwards
posterus -a -um: next, later
potēns potentis: able, powerful
potis -e: powerful, able
praebeō -ēre -uī -itum: furnish, supply, render
praeceptum -i n.: rule, precept; command
praeciipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: anticipate, advise, warn
praeda -ae f.: booty, prey
praemium -ī n.: bounty, reward
praesēns -ntis: present, in person, ready
praeter: by, along, past; besides, except (+ acc.)
praeterea: besides, moreover
praetor -ōris m.: praetor, one of the chief Roman magistrates
precor -ārī: pray, invoke
pretium -ī n.: price, worth, reward; pretium operae: a reward for trouble
prex precis f.: prayers, entreaties
pīncipiū -ī n.: beginning
pīvātus -a -um: personal, private
probō -āre: approve, prove; convince one (dat.) of a thing (acc.)
prōcēdō -cēdere -cessī -cessum: go forth, advance
prōdō prōdere prōdidī prōditum: publish, hand down; give over, betray

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

proficīscor -ficīscī -fectus sum: set forth, go
prōmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send forth, offer
prope: near, next; (comp.) propior, (superl.) proximus; (adv.) prope, nearly, almost
properō -āre: hasten, speed
prōpōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum: put forth, propose, present
proprius -a -um: one's own, peculiar
prōtinus: at once, forthwith
pudor pudōris m.: sense of shame, modesty, propriety
pūgna -ae f.: fist-fight; battle
pūgno -āre: fight
pulcher -chra -chrum: beautiful
quālis -e: of what kind? what?
quandō: when?; since; sī quandō: if ever
quantum: (adv.) how much? how greatly? how much! how greatly!
quārē: how? why?
quasi: as if
quattuor: four
quemadmodum: in what manner, how
queror querī questus sum: complain of, lament
quiēscō quiēscere quiēvī quiētum: keep quiet; sleep
quīn: (adv.) indeed, in fact; (conjunction) so that . . . not (+ subj.)
quō: for which reason; to or in what place; to what end, for what purpose?
quōmodo: in what way, how?
quondam: formerly, once
quotiēns: how many times?
rārus -a -um: wide apart, loose, thin; rare, seldom
recēdō -cēdere -cessī -cessum: step back, recoil, recede, withdraw
recēns -ntis: fresh, new
rēctus -a -um: straight, direct
rēgius -a -um: kingly, royal
regō regere rēxī rēctum: guide, rule
reliquus -a -um: remaining, rest
reor rērī rātus sum: think, imagine, suppose, deem
reperiō -perīre -pperī -pertum: find, find out
repetō -petere -petīvī -petītum: demand, exact; revisit; call to mind, recollect; repeat
respicio -ere -spēxi -spectum: look back, regard, consider
retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum: hold back, keep
reus -ī m.: defendant
revertō -vertere -vertī: turn back

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

revocō -āre: call back, recall
rīdeō -ēre rīsī rīsum: laugh, laugh at
rīpa -ae f.: bank of a river
rogō -āre: ask
rumpō rumpere rūpī ruptum: break, rupture
rūs rūris n.: country
sacer sacra sacrum: holy, sacred
sacerdōs -dōtis m./f.: priest, priestess
saeculum -ī n.: generation, age, century
sānctus -a -um: sacred, inviolable
sānus -a -um: sound, sane
sapientia -ae f.: wisdom
scientia -ae f.: knowledge
scīlicet: certainly, of course
secundus -a -um: following; favorable
sēcūrus -ā -um: free from care, tranquil; careless
sedeō sedēre sēdī sessum: sit
semel: once
senex -is m.: old man, elder; senior, older
sēnsus -ūs m.: feeling, emotion, sense
sepulcrum -ī n.: place of burial, tomb, grave
serviō -īre: be a slave, serve (+ dat.)
seu: see sive
sīcut: just as
sīdus -eris n.: star, constellation
sinō sinere sīvī situm: allow, let go
sinus -ūs m.: fold of a garment; lap, bay, gulf
somnus -ī m.: sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams
sonō sonāre sonuī sonitum: sound, resound
soror -ōris f.: sister
sors sortis f.: lot, fate, destiny; oracle
spargō spargere sparsī sparsum: scatter
spērō -āre: to hope
spīritus -ūs m.: breath, life, spirit
statim: immediately
statuō -ere -uī -ūtum: set up, determine
stella -ae f.: star
studeō -ēre -uī: be eager, be zealous, care for (+ dat.)
subeō -īre -īī -itum: go under; endure



# St. Anne's-Belfield School

subitō: suddenly, unexpectedly
summus -a -um: highest, farthest, last
superbus -a -um: overbearing, proud, haughty
superō -āre: overcome, surpass, defeat
supersum -esse -fui: remain, survive; be superfluous (to)
supplicium -ī n.: punishment, penalty
suprā: above, beyond (adv. and prep. +acc.)
surgō surgere surrēxī surrēctum: rise
suscipio -cipere -cēpī ceptum: take up
sustineō sustinēre sustinui sustentum: hold up, sustain
taceō -ēre -uī -itum: be silent; tacitus -a -um, silent
tangō tangere tetigī tāctum: touch
tardus -a -um: slow, sluggish, lingering
tēctum -ī n.: roof; building, house
tellus tellūris n.: earth
tempestas -tātis f.: period of time, season; bad weather, storm
templum -ī n.: consecrated ground; temple
tendō tendere tetendī tentum: stretch, extend, direct (one's steps or course)
tenebrae -brārum f. pl.: darkness, the shadows
tener -era -erum: tender
tergum -ī n.: back, rear; ā tergō: from the rear
terreō terrēre terrui territum: terrify, frighten
tertius -a -um: third
testis -is m.: witness
timor -ōris m.: fear
tribūnus -ī m.: tribune, title of various Roman officials, as mīlitum, plēbis, aerārī
turbō -āre: disturb, confuse
ultrā: beyond, further (adv. and prep. + acc.)
unde: from where
undique: from all sides, on all sides
ūtilis -e: useful
utrum: whether; utrum . . . an: whether . . . or
uxor uxōris f.: wife
vacō vacāre: be empty, open, unoccupied
vacuus -a -um: empty
vagus -a -um: wandering, shifting
valeō valēre valuī: be strong, excel, be valid, prevail; valē: farewell!
validus -a -um: strong
vanus -a -um: empty; false, deceitful

# St. Anne's-Belfield School

varius -a -um: changing, varied, various
vātēs -is m.: poet, bard
vehō -ere vexī vectum: carry; vehor, travel, ride
vereor verērī veritus sum: fear, stand in awe of
vēstīgium -ī n.: footstep, footprint, track
vetō -āre vetuī vetītum: forbid
vīcīnus -a -um: neighboring, near
victōria -ae f.: victory
vinculum -ī n.: bond, fetter, tie
vīnum -ī n.: vine, wine
virgō -inis f.: maiden, virgin, girl
vītō -āre: avoid, shun
volucer -cris -cre: flying; volucris -is m./f.: bird
voluntās -ātis f.: wish, desire
vulgus -ī n. and m.: the common people; vulgō, commonly